# BECOME A NON-FICTION AUTHOR

There are all kinds of endangered animals. Some are cuddly and cute, and others are slimy and slithery. Some creep and crawl, and others scuttle with scales.

Get to know two very different endangered animals and decide which most inspires you to pick up your pen.



#### Purple frog

Scientific name: Nasikabatrachus

sahyadrensis

Lives: Western Ghats of India

Population: Unknown

#### Weird and wonderful facts:

- \* Lives underground
- \* Comes out once a year to breed
- \* Digs burrows







# tttttt

#### **Pangolin**

Eight different species

Lives: Parts of Africa and Asia

Population: Falling across all species

#### Weird and wonderful facts:

- \* Covered in tough scales
- \* Sticky tongue can be longer than body
- \* Eats stones and sand to help grind up insects in its special stomach

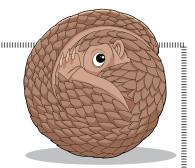
#### Choose your favourite!

Study the picture and carry out some research of your own to discover five reasons to love this endangered species. Use these to complete your own mini non-fiction book (pages 2 & 3).



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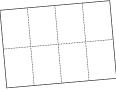
# **MAKE YOUR MINI BOOK**



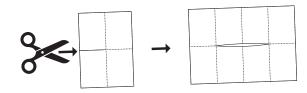
# What will you need to write your non-fiction book about this animal? Circle the correct answers. drawings adjectives title reliable facts back blurb sentences lots of characters nouns imaginative twists full stops made up information plot introduction

#### How to make your book

**1.** Fold the A<sub>4</sub> paper on page 3 into 8 sections along the dotted lines and unfold again.



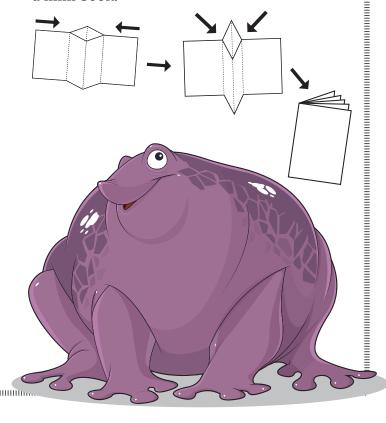
**2.** Cut a line in the middle of the paper by folding in half widthways and carefully cutting from the centre of the folded edge to the middle.



**3.** Fold the sheet lengthways, with the printed pages showing on the outside.



**4.** Hold the edges of the sheet then push together. The centre cut should open into a diamond shape. Keep pushing together until you are able to fold each part to make a mini book.





Раде 3	——————————————————————————————————————	——————————————————————————————————————	
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Reason 4:	Reason 5:	You should read this book because	Five reasons to love the
		#AnimalEDGEucation	Ву:
Page 4	 Page 5	Price: £ Ontheedge.org	ontheedge

#### FROG DOT TO DOT

Join the dots to make your very own purple frog to colour, cut out and keep.

Did you know? The purple frog is also called the pig-nosed frog because it has a nose like a pig.

I'm a bit of a lump and I won't turn into a prince but please fall in love with me.



Did you know that we're all EDGE species? EDGE stands for **E**volutionarily **D**istinct and **G**lobally **E**ndangered.

It means that we're all one of a kind and at risk of becoming extinct *everywhere* in the world. If this happens, there won't be any animals like us left on Earth.



We might not be as cute as orangutans or as fearsome as polar bears, but we're just as important. The things that make us unusual also make us very special. Now you've heard our stories, we hope you agree!

Pangolins, purple frogs, kākāpōs, aye-ayes and numbats need protecting just as much as famous animals like tigers, lions and rhinos. But people can't protect us if they don't know we exist! We need your help! Share what you love about us with your family and friends.

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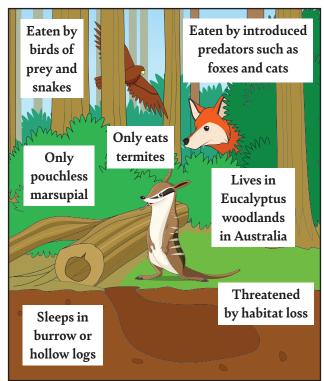
#### **BECOME A POET**

The **pangolin** and the **numbat** are very different animals. The pangolin is completely covered in hard scales and the numbat is covered in stripy soft fur. But they also have some similarities – they both eat an extraordinarily large amount of termites using their long sticky tongues, plus they are both little-known endangered species.

#### **Pangolin**



#### Numbat



#### Which animal will you weave into your poem?

Explore these habitats for clues and eye-popping facts to weave in when you write your poem (page 2).

You can write a rhyming poem, or if you like a challenge - write a riddle, a limerick or a nonsense poem to make your audience laugh!

Write down some words that you will use in your poem. For example, three words that rhyme with numbat.



### MY ANIMAL POEM

Use your best handwriting to write your poem here and decorate around the edge, before reading out loud to an audience. You will be helping to make these strange animals popular, by introducing them to your friends and family.

If little-known endangered animals like pangolins and numbats get noticed, more people want to help save them. This is your big chance to help spread the word!

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# **CUT & COLOUR**

Cut out and colour the pangolin and numbat.

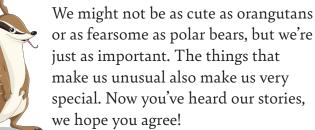
What will you do with them? Keep them safe in your pocket perhaps, or you could even fix them to lolly sticks and make a puppet show!



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# MAKE A NOISE FOR ENDANGERED

**SPECIES!** 

Animals make not food or mates. To the clucking pure tap-tapping ayestrange noises in why they make the chicken!

I make short, shachicken!

I spend most of mand cluck from noburrow to find a mate.

Cluck!

Cluck! Animals make noises to help them find food or mates. The booming kākāpō, the clucking purple frog and the tap-tapping aye-aye make some very strange noises indeed. Let's discover why they make these odd sounds.

#### Purple frog

I make short, sharp clucks like a

I spend most of my life underground

and cluck from my



Kākāpō

I make a long, deep BOOOOOOOM!

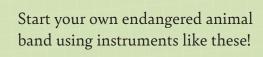
I am the world's only flightless parrot and I need to attract a mate to survive! Set up an endangered animal band (page 1) to wow your audience! Play a game of animal charades with your friends and family (page 2) and learn some fascinating facts about animal noises (page 3)!

Circle the instruments that would sound most like these bizarre animals.



I rap-a-tap-tap like a woodpecker!

I use a long, crooked finger to tap the tree, then I listen for grubs to scoop out and gobble up.



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# PLAY MUSICAL ANIMAL CHARADES

Fill in the table and play a game of musical charades. If you want to play for longer, add some other animals to the table!

Make up a song to describe why each animal makes its weird noise

Give your audience some clues. Wiggle waddle, jump, scratch and scuttle to show how your animal moves.

Animal name	Which instruments?	How will my song go?	How does the animal move?
Kākāpō			
Purple frog			
Aye-aye			



# **DID YOU KNOW?**

Male kākāpōs fill themselves up with air and boom to attract females, who can hear this strange, low-pitched noise from as far as three miles away!



Unlike any other frog, scientists think that purple frogs call from below ground, deep in the mud.

Male kākāpōs fill up with air and bo females, who can h strange, low-pitche as far as three mile:

The aye-aye is the only primate to use echo location to catch their prey – like a dolphin or a bat!

What is echo location?

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# **BRING NATURE TO LIFE!**

If you look closely, you'll notice that each of these threatened animals has very different skin. With some careful sketching, plenty of creativity and a splash of colour, you can bring them to life in your own drawings! First, let's investigate what clues their skin reveals about how they survive and why they risk extinction.

My slippery skin helps
me to squelch through my muddy
home but hiding in the mud
also means I am difficult for
scientists to study.

When I'm scared,
I roll up into a tight, scaly ball.
It might protect me from other
animals but poachers can just
pick me up.

#### Circle the correct answers:

- **1.** Rolling up in a ball protects a pangolin from **predators** . bad weather .
- 2. Purple frogs spend most of their time playing in the river . squelching through the mud
- **3.** Numbats hunt for termites during the **day night**.

My hairy coat is thin so it is easy for me to stay cool during the summer days while I'm out hunting for termites. Unfortunately, I am easy to spot in the sun, which makes me prey for foxes.

Create your own animal art

(page 2) using materials from around your house or school and learn some amazing facts about the endangered animals (page 3).



Page 1

# YOUR ANIMAL ART

Ask permission before using any materials you find.

- **1.** Choose your subject (what you are going to draw): a pangolin, a purple frog or a numbat. Draw the whole
- 1. Choose your suigoing to draw): a frog or a numba animal.

  2. Hunt around follooks and feels I smooth or hairy, are endless! Four plastic bags, cott wrapping paper.

  3. Stick on your mathe rest of your a closely. Label so sharp claws or lousing #AnimalEDGEucation. **2.** Hunt around for a material that looks and feels like its skin: scaly, smooth or hairy. The possibilities are endless! Found feathers, old plastic bags, cotton wool, recycled
  - **3.** Stick on your material and colour in the rest of your animal!

Super challenge! Search safely online for real photographs and videos of your animal. Study them closely. Label some details, perhaps sharp claws or long, sticky tongues.

**Grown-ups!** Share your child's work using #AnimalEDGEucation

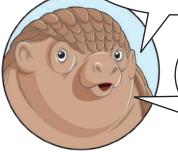






#### **DID YOU KNOW?**

My scales are made of the same material as your finger nails!



Curling up in a ball might protect me from predators, but my unique scales are also one of the reasons why poachers are hunting for me!

My stripes help to camouflage me but they don't hide me from sharp-eyed foxes and cats.





Female purple frogs are much bigger than male ones.

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### TELL A MASKED FAIRY TALE

People have always been fascinated by and fearful of strange creatures. Meet three endangered animals whose bizarre looks and behaviour have inspired fairy stories and myths. The animals are given imagined powers of evil, wisdom and healing.

Be warned! Mythical beliefs can threaten the survival of some animals, who are an important part of the wonderful biodiversity of life on Earth.

Learn how myths and legends can endanger animals (page 1) before writing your own fairy tale with a happy end (page 2). Then, create your own animal mask for a dramatic performance of your story (page 3)!

Eyeball an aye-aye, slip-slide into the world of the purple frog and hop along with a kākāpō to discover how myth and legend have got them into trouble.

"You have evil eyes! Just looking at you brings bad spirits!" she said to the aye-aye.

I might look a bit different, but I'm not evil. My big eyes just help me to see in the dark!

"Purple frog tadpoles are so strong," said the villager. "I will turn them into jewellery to stop my children being afraid of powerful storms."

My tadpoles are strong
so that they can hold on tight in
fast currents to survive! They're
very special but they won't stop
children being afraid
of storms.

The kākāpō is a friendly bird woven into many local myths. Some people like to steal and wear their fabulous feathers.

I need my green

feathers! They camouflage

me from predators in

the forest because

I cannot fly!



# WRITE YOUR OWN FAIRY STORY

Choose one of the endangered animals – the aye-aye, the purple frog or the  $k\bar{a}k\bar{a}p\bar{o}$  – and write your own fairy story.

Gold Star Activity

Introduce your setting and character(s).				
Write about a dramatic event or an adventure.				

Give your fairy tale a happy ending to help save the animals!

**Did you know?** The endangered aye-aye has a very useful long finger that it uses to find and dig out grubby meals.

**Grown-ups!** Share your child's work using **#AnimalEDGEucation** 

Add an illustration to bring your story to life

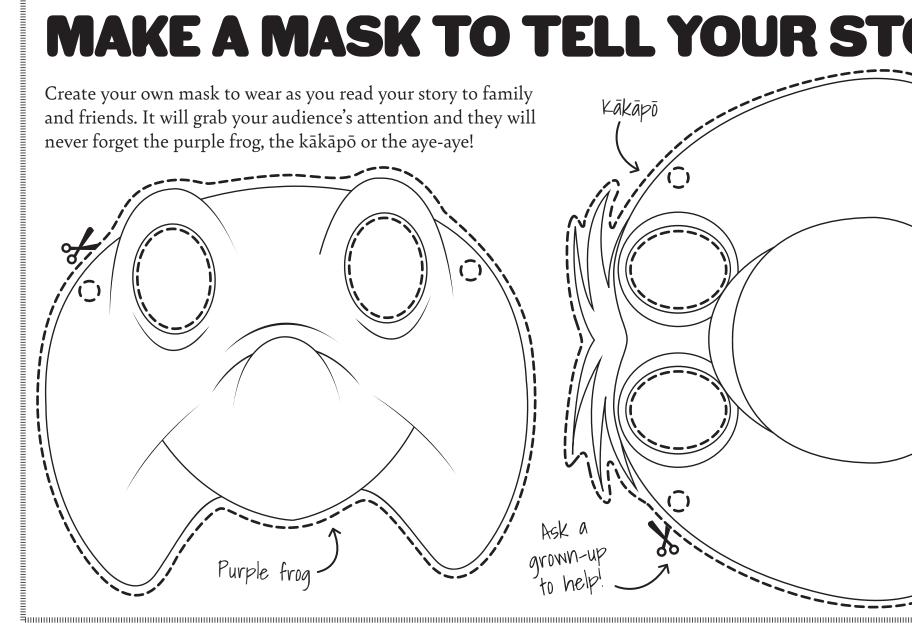


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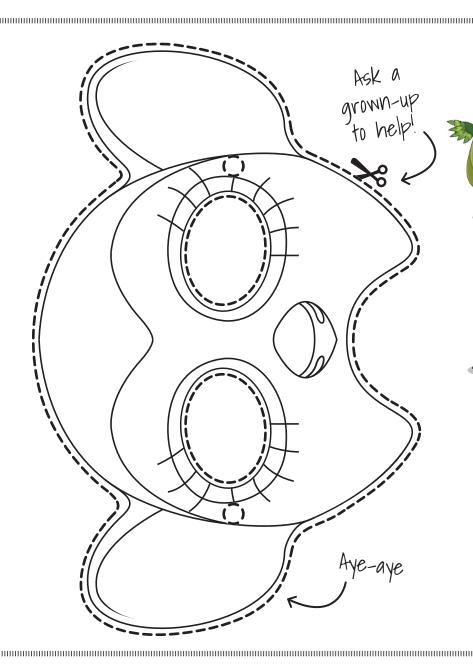
# MAKE A MASK TO TELL YOUR STORY

Kākāpō

Create your own mask to wear as you read your story to family and friends. It will grab your audience's attention and they will never forget the purple frog, the kākāpō or the aye-aye!



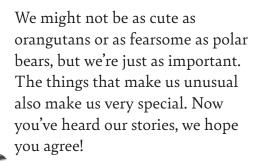




#### Share our stories!

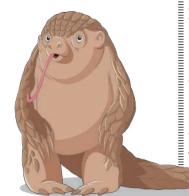
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